Safeguarding Children Online Radicalisation and Extremism

Katy Potts, Islington Penny Patterson, Havering







- The Counter-Terrorism and Security Act 2015, came into force on 1 July, puts a statutory duty on schools to "prevent people from being drawn into terrorism"
- It specifies: "Being drawn into terrorism includes not just violent extremism but also non-violent extremism, which can create an atmosphere conducive to terrorism and can popularise views which terrorists exploit"







Extremism is defined as:

Vocal or active opposition to fundamental British values, including democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty and mutual respect and tolerance of different faiths and beliefs. We also include in our definition of extremism calls for the death of members of our armed forces

para 7 Prevent guidance

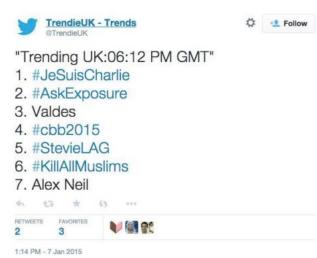






- 1. Consideration of the global phenomenon of social media and highly advanced use by extremist groups, including far right and hateful content
- 2.The Risks posed to children in their online world (Ofsted E-safety Content, Contact and Conduct)









http://www.telegraph.co.uk/technology/11204744/Why-terrorists-and-far-Right-extremists-will-always-be-early-adopters.html

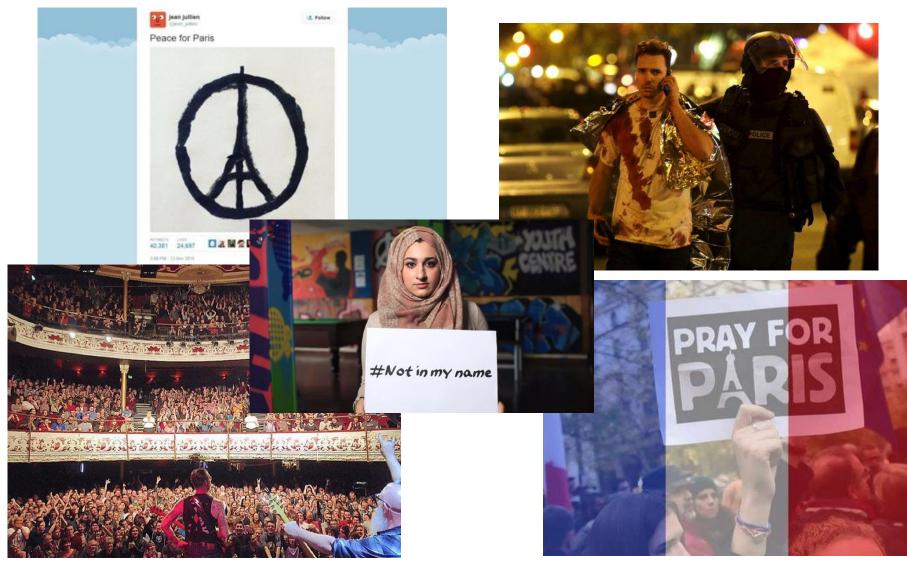








http://www.computerworld.com/article/3005494/social-media/social-media-lights-up-in-grief-and-rage-over-paris-attacks.html











TWEETS 2,101 **FOLLOWING**

FOLLOWERS

1,272

931

What's happening?

Urban Teacher Retweeted

Douglas Reeves @DouglasReeves · 18m

When leaders think silence = buy-in, it just means that the real debate is in the parking lot, not in the meeting.

#satchat

全3 15

9 17

Trends · Change

#ParisAttacks

2.27M Tweets about this trend

#MuslimsAreNotTerrorist

66K Tweets about this trend

Hollande Blames ISIS

Just started trending

Warren Mitchell

Started trending in the last hour

#ngaconf

Trending for 4 hours now

Islamic State

81.8K Tweets about this trend

#enquirymeet

Started trending in the last hour

Jaguar Land Rover

Just started trending

Nitish Kumar

Trending for 2 hours now

Third World War

Just started trending



Nadhim Zahawi Retweeted

ConservativeHome @ConHome · 17m

From @nadhimzahawi: The Paris attacks remind us how much we owe to the intelligence agencies conservativehome.com/platform/2015/...



Nadhim Zahawi MP: The Paris attacks remind us h...

We must work with our European friends to stop these killings anywhere these murderers plan them.

conservativehome.com

RETWEETS

13

LIKES 8















5:02 AM - 14 Nov 2015 · Details

23





...

Hide summary

0



Reply to @ConHome @nadhimzahawi



Paul Perrin @pperrin - 15m

.@ConHome @nadhimzahawi Cameron and Co welcomed the terrorists into Europe - we own Cameron the jibbet.



43



...

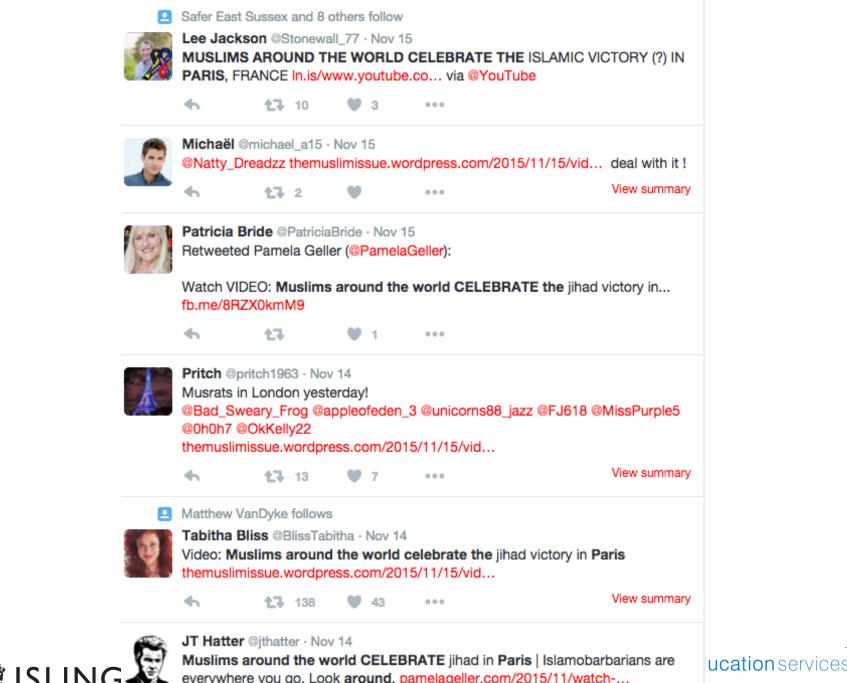


GigaLiving @GigaLiving · 14m @ConHome @nadhimzahawi

Why European civilisation is doomed:









everywhere you go. Look around. pamelageller.com/2015/11/watch-...







Double UK funding to fight cybercrime to £1.9bn over five years.

Islamic State is plotting deadly cyberattacks - George Osborne

() 17 November 2015 UK









How ISIS's \$2B budget helps it recruit Western teenagers to terrorism

By Aamer Anwar

① Updated 1123 GMT (1923 HKT) March 27, 2015

















http://www.bbc.co.uk/newsbeat/article/34854738/anony mous-wants-you-to-try-hacking-islamic-state-sites---heres-why-you-probably-shouldnt







http://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/nov/14/paris-attacks-european-leaders-link-terror-threats-to-immigration

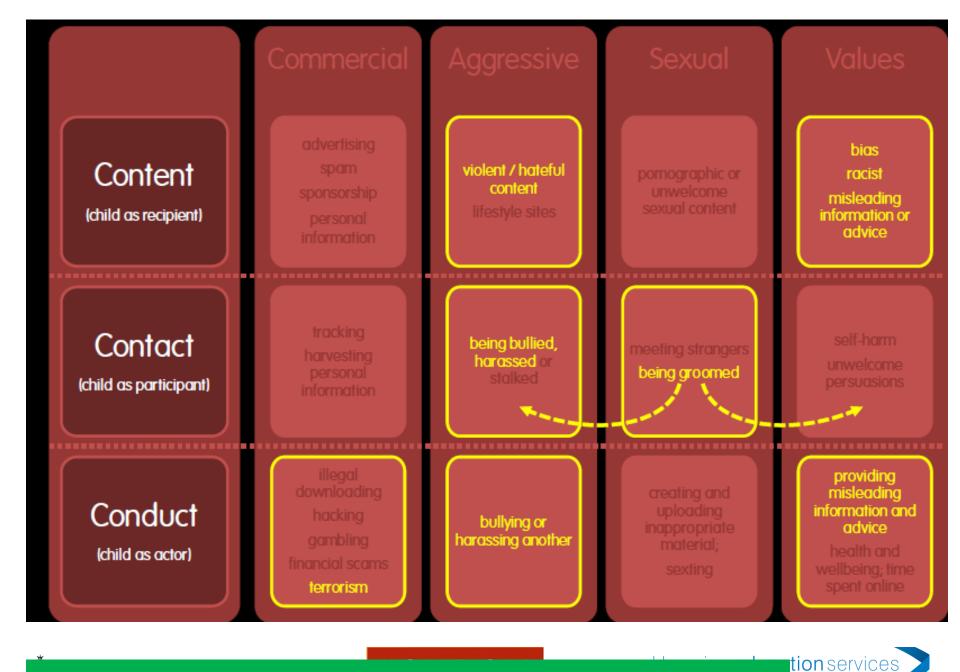


http://www.huffingtonpost.co.uk/2015/11/21/far-right-parties-poised-to-exploit-post-paris-attack-fears_n_8612308.html?1448127801









Extreme Content – Violent and Hateful



Extreme Content and Atrocity Videos







What is the impact of atrocity videos becoming normalised and available online and in the media?

(Parents report 3 year olds accidently viewing beheading videos on youtube)





















BBC mistakes 'Halo' logo for U.N. Security Council

By Chris Morris May 29, 2012 3:00 PM Plugged In























'Assassins Creed' image mistakenly used in Syria news story on Danish TV









London Animator creates joke flag









Has Luke finally turned to the Dark Side? Spanish news reporter confuses Star Wars Rebel Alliance symbol with that of Al Qaeda during live broadcast on Paris









 How did you find out about the Paris attacks on Friday 13th

What have your pupils said about the attacks

How did you find out about 9/11
 Where were you
 How much did you know





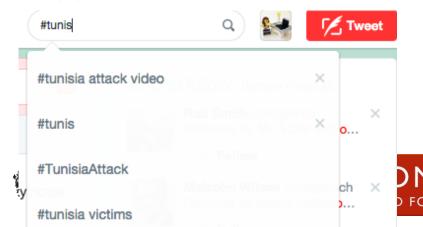


Trending on Social Media instantly

#parisshooting #parisshooting video
#parisattack



#tunisia #tunisa attack video





#jesui





Crowd Sourced Terrorism

Australian Police Arrest 15 Extremists Over a Plot to Behead "Random Members of the Public" *Thursday, September 18, 2014*

"Atrocity videos also draw curious viewers who can then be contacted and ultimately persuaded to become foreign fighters"

http://www.abc.net.au/news/2014-09-19/malet-our-new-era-of-crowdsourced-terrorism/5754818







Teenage Islamist fanatic 'caught on his way to behead a British soldier'

Court hears Brustholm Ziamani, 19, was stopped and found with the weapons wrapped inside an Islamic flag. He denies preparing an act of terrorism

















By Tom Whitehead, Security Editor 11:19AM GMT 09 Feb 2015

A teenage Islamist fanatic who idolised the Lee Rigby killers was caught in the street with a hammer and knife on his way to behead a British soldier, a court heard.

Brustholm Ziamani, 19, was stopped and found with the weapons wrapped inside an Islamic flag and had researched a series of military bases around London.



Ziamani denies preparing an act of terrorism Photo: Central News



The knife, hammer and Shahada flag

He had planned to behead a soldier in an echo of the soldier Lee Rigby killing and to hold the head up so he could be photographed, the Old Bailey heard.

He had earlier shown an ex-girlfriend the large hammer and 12 inch knife shortly before his arrest and told her he was planning a terrorist attack and would "kill soldiers".





When arrested, counter terrorism police found a cache of extremist documents, magazines and videos on his phones and home computer in Manor Park, east London. He had **Googled** terms including 'what is the best jihad', 'suicide bomber' and 'how big was 7/7 explosion', as well as looking up the potential blast range of different bombs.

He had **also researched** Anjem Choudhary, Rigby killer Michael Adebolajo, and former Guantanamo Bay detainee Moazzam Begg.

Teenager Kazi Islam found guilty of terror grooming

© 29 April 2015 UK









'Troubled' schoolboys' bomb plot foiled by mother

The two 15-year-olds wanted to bomb Buckingham Palace and Houses of Parliament but were caught when one of their mothers called the police

The youngsters had been buying chemicals, pipes and fuses **online** to make viable devices based on a recipe in the "Anarchists Cookbook", Newcastle Crown Court heard.

In online conversations, they discussed going on a drug-fuelled rampage, killing families in their homes, making a beheading video and ending their days as wanted men.

They also referenced Lee Rigby, the soldier murdered by two Islamist fanatics and Raoul Moat, who shot himself in 2010 after going on a gun rampage in Northumbria.









"Muslim radical who attacked New York cops 'spent months visiting jihadist websites"









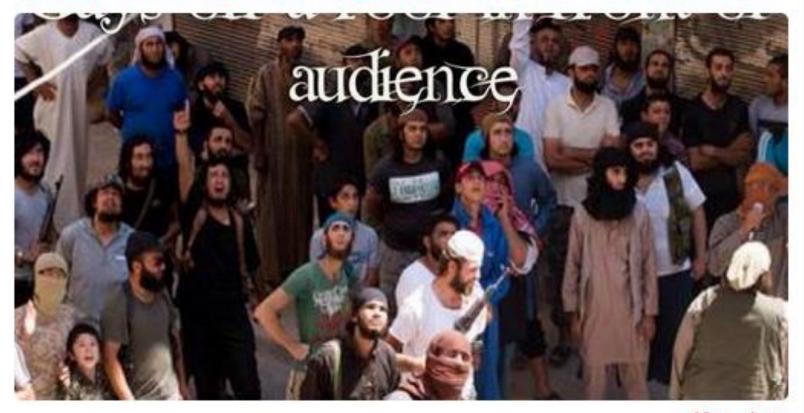


Matthew VanDyke and 1 other follow



Feisty ★ Floridian @peddoc63 - Jun 27

ISIS celebrates Gay Love yesterday threw 4 off roof #LoveWins @CarmineZozzora @kmcshotoftheday thegatewaypundit.com/2015/06/isis-c...







125







View photo



















Our new FREE Mirror iOS app is here >







News -

Politics

Football

Celebs -

TV & Film

Weird News

TUNISIA HOTEL ATTACK GRENOBLE BEHEADING UK HEATWAVE AUSTERITY BRITAIN

Sport -

Technology

Money

Travel

Fashion

News · UK News · Gay marriage

Homophobic pupils could be extremists, says Tory Nicky Morgan - who voted against gay marriage

16:47, 30 JUNE 2015

BY DAN BLOOM

Nicky Morgan has raised eyebrows with her remarks as a new law forces schools to spot pupils turning down the path of terror







Trending on Social Media instantly

#parisshooting #parisshooting video

#parisattack



#JeSuisCharlie #JeSuisKouachi

#KillAllMuslims

Guardian Newspaper Summary







https://www.4chan.org http://www.reddit.com



Hashtag# piggyback ...

http://www.theguardian.com/world/2014/sep/24/isis-twitter-youtube-message-social-media-jihadi

"Isis in duel with Twitter and YouTube to spread extremist propaganda"

"Piggybacking on Popular hashtags"

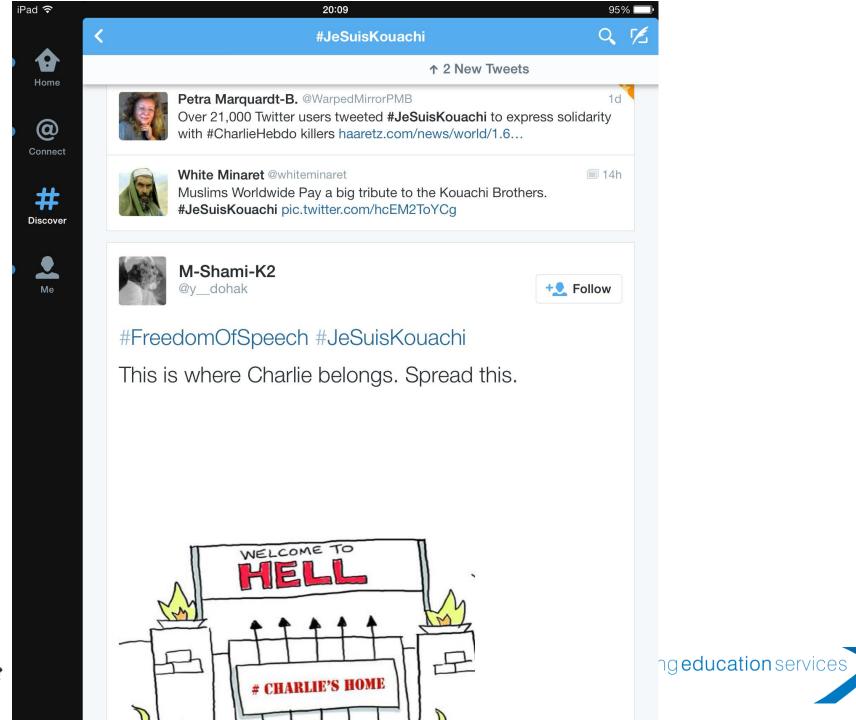
#worldcup #iphone6 #MUFC #tomandjerry
#peppapig

#andymurray #scotland #referendum











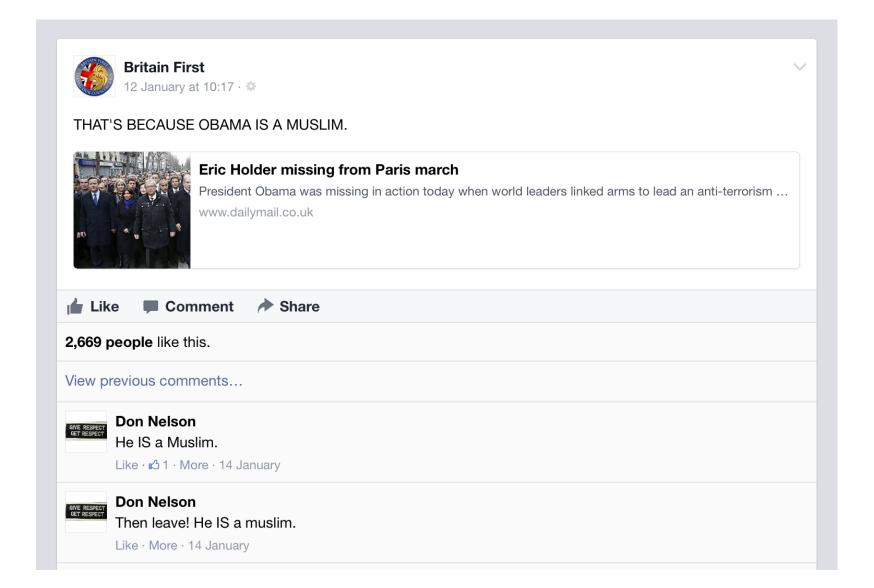
Commentators referred to "Them and Us"























I'm raging. Was sat coming back home on the metro after a day in Newcastle. There's two Muslim women sat opposite me and my partner. 10 minutes into the journey some horrible little bastand comes up to the two ladies and demand that they move for him, then tells them to get off altogether as he is English and he has a right to be there and they don't... And other such shite.

What happened next was mental. A few of usimmediately told him to back off and leave them alone, then guite guickly pretty much the whole carriage joined in. Everyone from mams to students to nanas were telling this kid to leave the lasses alone and told him that he was the one that needed to leave, as he stamped his feet a little bit and half arsedly tried to argue that he shouldn't have to leave and we'd be sorry when the women blew the train up.









Sydney siege hashtag #illridewithyou and its opponents #iwontridewithyou

@QueeniesSoapbox

@TRobinsonNewEra









I'm a Muslim with a beard. What's so scary about that? Guardian Oct 29



People stare.
Sometimes, on the tube, they cross the carriage to create a space between us

Watch Pharrell - Happy British Muslims! #HAPPYDAY https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gVDIXqILqSM

Response

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2bcwOJvpyJA









How we can beat these evil butchers: MAX HASTINGS says GCHQ are our best hope of keeping Britain safe from murderous Islam

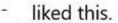
By Max Hastings for the Daily Mail 00:11 29 Jun 2015, updated 01:25 29 Jun 2015













Britain First

Yesterday at 7:21 PM 🔅

On this day 33 years ago, the Falklands War ended. God bless the fallen! OCS



13.3K Likes 329 Comments





Comment A Share







Comic Jason Manford is targeted by supporters of far right Britain First group after deleting old schoolfriends who shared 'racist' videos on Facebook

- Comedian said he deleted Facebook friends sharing Britain First videos
- Status provoked a backlash and was accused of not supporting country
- But Manford says he does support troops without being 'anti-Islamic'

By JENNIFER NEWTON FOR MAILONLINE

PUBLISHED: 18:05, 29 June 2015 | UPDATED: 22:59, 29 June 2015







Challenging your 'friends'

Dear zzz

I'm writing a private message because I noticed you liked a post from 'Britain First' with a photo if zzzz and I didn't know if you knew anything about them. They have a huge number of followers and appear on face value to be a patriotic group. They are in fact a very right wing extremist group and they use their Facebook 'shares' to reach new audiences.







They posted a photo of a starving dog in 2014 with a link to donate to a charity to help, when in fact the money was going straight into their organisation; they pulled a similar stunt with a poppy appeal. Some members were in the BNP but considered it too moderate. Britain First advocates taking direct violent action against all Muslims in the UK.

I would hate you, to be linked with them, even if only in a FB post.







Timeline Photos

Back to Album - Britain First's photos - Britain First's Page





A MAN who starved his dog has walked free from court.

David Lowe, 33, was charged with a string of animal cruelty offences.

SHARE IF YOU THINK HE DESERVED

TO GO TO PRISON

Britain First is a BNP splinter group

The largest and fastest growing UK political page on Facebook

The image to is one of their most popular fundraising campaigns ever (shared 791,234 times).













This Britain First post had more than 133,000 shares

So far there have been more than 133,000 shares for a picture a poppy telling people to "press share to pin a poppy to your wall and show your respect".

"We will remember them...please share," another post read, drawing 640 "likes".







Britain First is a patriotic political party. Here you can join forces with patriots like you!







Election 2015





SUPPORTED BY THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION FOR HIGRATION (IOH) AND THE TRADES UNION CONGRESS (TUC)







FOR JUSTICE

"I'm voting UKIP to keep all the foreigners out" Primary school boy meets Tristan Hunt



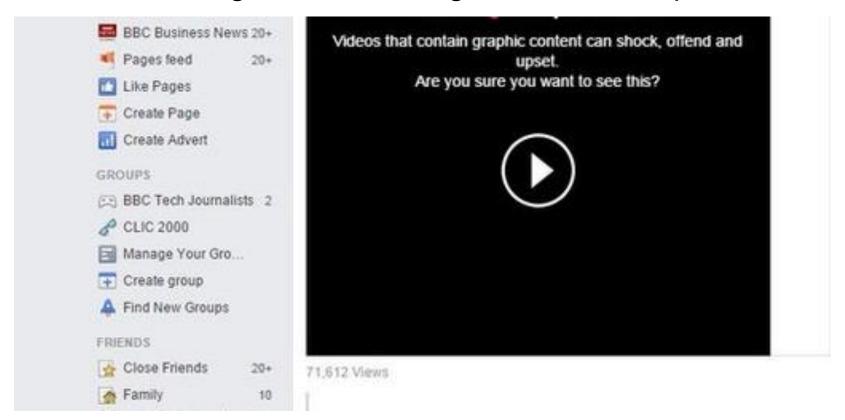






Facebook introduce warnings over videos stating their contents might "shock, offend and upset" if viewed.

Auto streaming remains Instagram and other platforms









Isis videos 'excite' group's supporters



- Evidence from the Twitter, Facebook, Ask.fm and Instagram accounts
 of 450 foreign fighters in Syria and Iraq and others who follow them
 suggests the filmed murders and speeches attacking Washington and
 London appear to have made Isis's cause more glamorous to
 extremists abroad, according to the International Centre for the Study
 of Radicalisation (ICSR) at King's College London.
- http://www.theguardian.com/world/2014/sep/14/isis-videos-excite-groups-supporters-david-haines-syria
- http://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2014/sep/03/isisbeheading-videos-propaganda-working









Contact – Grooming

Teenager Kazi Islam found guilty of terror grooming

① 29 April 2015 UK



















Luton

Three arrests at Luton Britain First march and counter-protest

O 28 June 2015 Beds, Herts & Bucks











The Halane twins, Manchester

http://www.theguardian.com/world/2014/sep/06/brsh-women-married-to-jihad-isis-syria

"Social media accounts used to encourage other women to join them in Syria"



Melanie Smith from King's College International Centre for the Study of Radicalisation has been tracking through their social media accounts 21 British women who have joined Isis

"I have literally no money to come [to Syria], and I can't take out loans ... because I'm too young is there any way you can help?" The reply from the self-styled jihadists is swift: "Message us privately."

Trawling through the online lives of the women and girls who have joined the extremist group can feel like reading a web version of **the satirical film, Four Lions** – in which home-grown suicide bombers bungle various terrorism missions.

Havering education services

ISLINGTON

Yusra - Bristol

"Yusra is a star pupil ... all have concluded she must have been radicalised – via the internet"

Friend says Yusra's family noticed she was on phone and computer a lot.

Sara Khan from **Inspire**"major role of social media, internet" in connecting bright, inquisitive young people in the UK with extremists"

http://www.wewillinspire.com/the-british-women-married-to-jihad-guardian



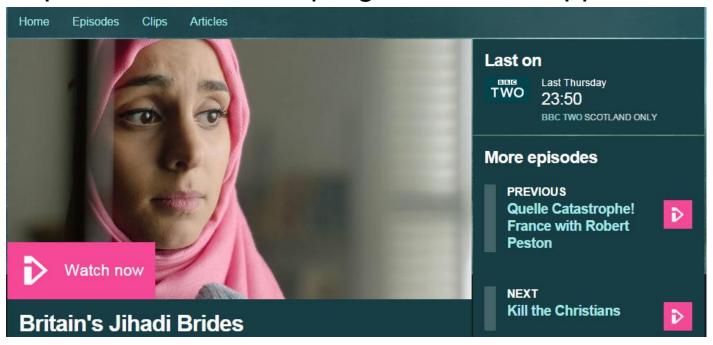






Aqsa Mahmood - Glasgow

http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/b05qq4c0



Aqsa Mahmood (Umm Layth's) online world

"Follow the examples of your brothers from Woolwich, Texas and Boston," she tweeted. "If you cannot make it to the battlefield, then bring the battlefield to yourself."







KEEP IT HALAL AND GET MARRIED

Jihad Matchmaker

@JihadMatchmaker

Jihad Matchmaker is here seeking marriage in Syria manner. InshaAllah, helpi the aim. Direct Messages

Free Syria









 Britain on terror alert: Special forces on streets of London as experts warn ISIS is using PlayStation 4 network to recruit and plan attacks because it's 'more secure than WhatsApp'

 http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-3319279/Britain-terroralert-Special-forces-streets-London-security-experts-warn-ISISusing-secure-cyber-caliphate-plan-attacks.html







Example posts and use of social media by young girls

"Accounts of Jihadi brides are full of hope and naive romanticism."

http://www.standard.co.uk/lifestyle/londonlife/internet-brides-of-jihad-how-islamic-state-isusing-social-media-to-lure-young-british-women-tosyria-9846143.html

http://www.huffingtonpost.co.uk/2014/09/02/the-british-jihadi-janes-who-have-left-to-fight-with-islamic-state_n_5752804.html







The Sun Newspaper's 'Unite against Isis' and risks to school girls online"

 "A social media movement may seem irrelevant to some but consider the brides being recruited online and how important the web is"









Bethnal Green

Channel 4 News

http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-2964421/Brainwashed-bedrooms-

British-schoolgirl-jihadi-brides-fled-Syria-join-ISIS-following-70-extremists-Twitteraccounts-internet-giant-refusedaxe.html#ixzz3Shff2pkR







"Teenage 'jihadi brides' were ruthlessly groomed online"

"Twitter accused of allowing them to be 'brainwashed in their bedrooms"

"One of the girls was 'following' more than 70 known extremists on the site"







Sheikh Google

http://www.telegraph.co.uk/women/womens-life/11120869/Muslim-women-Forget-radicalisation-in-mosques-Sheikh-Google-is-the-real-threat-to-young-Muslims.html

The Telegraph



HOME » WOMEN'S LIFE

Forget radicalisation in mosques - 'Sheikh Google' is the real threat to young Muslims

As British Muslim women speak up against the so-called Islamic State, Radhika Sanghani learns that their biggest concern is their children being radicalised online







Married at NINE – ISIS Manifesto

ISIS manifesto aimed at recruiting women

ISIS report details life of extreme oppression faced by women joining ISIS

Women are forced into life of cooking, cleaning and childbearing for jihadis

Adult men to marry girls aged nine

all 'pure' females should be married by 16

Beauty salons and shops selling fashionable clothing are also condemned as satanic







"Portsmouth under strain after death of fourth (young man aged 19) jihadi from city"

"At Friday prayer, we have advised people not to go to Syria, and said this is not jihad," Jalil said. "I ask myself why these boys working in normal jobs would go there. I think they must have been influenced by the internet.



http://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2014/oct/26/portsmouth-jihadi-city-mehdi-hassan







"The Pompey jihadis: how did one English city produce six young fighters for Isis?"

The feeling among some is that Hampshire's cohort of fighters has nothing to do with Portsmouth. Instead they point out how they are radicalised online, often through Isis's *skilled use* of social media. "It happens in their bedrooms, no one can reach them," says Thakur, mimicking manic typing on the bonnet of a parked car.

http://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2014/oct/26/portsmouth-jihadis-isis-islamic-state







http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-2807574/Exprivate-schoolboy-19-fourth-Portsmouth-jihadist-diefighting-ISIS-family-say-wanted-return-home-monthsscared-happen-him.html

Abu Abdullah was behind an Ask.Fm travel guide for would-be jihadists that formed part of an attempt to recruit young Britons to Iraq and Syria.

One user asked him: 'I havent any traveling and i'm underage but what do you mean with no worries about money. honestly I don't know how to change money into tukish or syrian money. How does it work? I can't ask my parents or they will now [sic]'.







Cardiff South constituency is the home of alleged ISIS fighters Nasser Muthana (20) Reyaad Khan (20) and Aseel Muthana (17) who appeared in an online video filmed in Syria

radicalisation of the young fighters had been due to "individuals coming in" [to the constituency] and "proactively grooming these young people" and to "their exposure to on-line material well away from the gaze of local community leaders, imams and their families".

Stephen Doughty (Labour and Co-operative MP for Cardiff South and Penarth)









Islamic State - Prolific use of Social Media

- At least 28,000 Twitter accounts supporting the Islamic State, since the beheading of American journalist James Foley, <u>according to NBC News</u>.
- Islamic State moves to other social networks after Twitter clampdown - Diaspora
- http://www.theguardian.com/technology/2014/aug/ 21/islamic-state-isis-social-media-diaspora-twitterclampdown







Islamic State - Prolific use of Social Media

- At least 90,000 Twitter accounts supporting the Islamic State, since the beheading of American journalist James Foley, according to NBC News.
- Islamic State moves to other social networks after Twitter clampdown - Diaspora
- http://www.theguardian.com/technology/2014/aug/ 21/islamic-state-isis-social-media-diaspora-twitterclampdown







Sara Khan tells the Guardian that younger women may rebel against cultural practices using religion to challenge their parents' strictures on everything from arranged marriages to education. This can be problematic if they choose ultra-conservative sources as their guide. Such ultra-conservatism has gained ground recently while mainstream interpretations have been drowned out. "There is a feeling that the more hardline your interpretation, the more authentic it is, and that's not the case at all — it's just not true of Islamic law."









Anti propaganda

Counter narrative

Report

















A graphic from a police guide for school staff showing possible indicators of 'radicalisation'. [SOURCE: ACPO]



A graphic from a police guide for school staff showing possible indicators of 'radicalisation'. [SOURCE: ACPO]



- Pay attention
- Ask questions
- Stay involved







Report it







Follow your in-setting safeguarding and child protection processes

Report to your designated child protection lead







Each setting should have an identified lead - SPOC single point of contact – could be a named member of the CP team - to liaise with your local prevent officer







Find contacts for

- Local area Prevent co-ordinator
- MASH
 (Multi-agency safegaudring hub)
- LADO
 (Local Authority Designated Officer)







HELP REPORT ONLINE EXTREMISM

The glorification of violence and extremism is spreading on social media. It poisons minds and costs lives. You can stop it in its tracks.

Now is the time to act.

Now is the time to See it, Report it.





IT'S PROBABLY NOTHING, BUT...

IF YOU SEE OR HEAR SOMETHING THAT COULD BE TERRORIST RELATED, TRUST YOUR INSTINCTS AND CALL THE CONFIDENTIAL

ANTI-TERRORIST HOTLINE.

OUR SPECIALLY TRAINED OFFICERS WILL TAKE IT FROM THERE.

0800 789 321

YOUR CALL COULD SAVE LIVES















101 and 999







Support, guidance, advice











HOW SOCIAL MEDIA IS USED TO ENCOURAGE TRAVEL TO SYRIA AND IRAQ BRIEFING NOTE FOR SCHOOLS

Terrorist organisations, such as ISIL, are trying to radicalise and recruit young people through an extensive use of social media and the internet. Young people, some as young as 14, have tried to leave the UK to travel to join ISIL and other terrorist groups in Syria and Iraq.

As with other online harms, every teacher needs to be aware of the risks posed by the online activity of extremist and terrorist groups. This briefing note is aimed at head teachers, teachers and safeguarding leads and provides advice about online terrorist and extremist material. It includes a short summary of some of the main ISIL propaganda claims and identifies social media sites which ISIL is using.

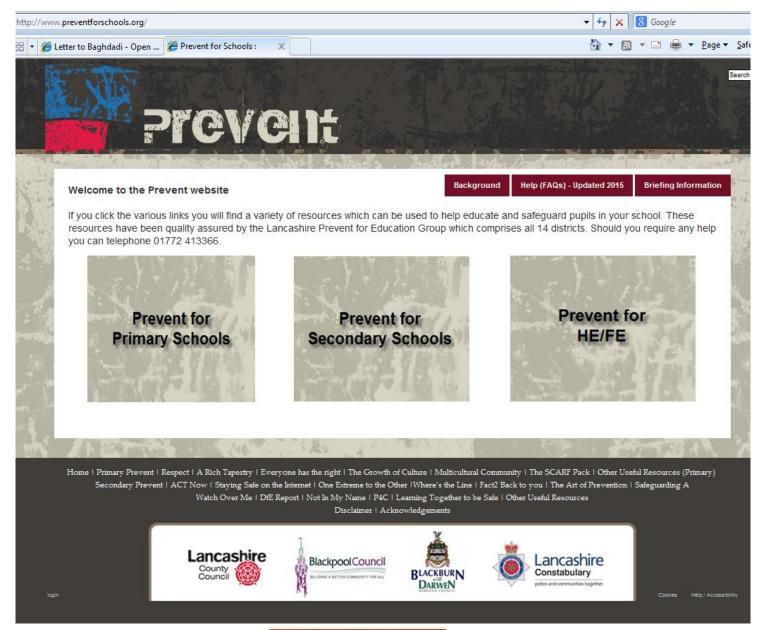
What action do schools and teachers need to take?

Schools have a vital role to play in protecting pupils from the risks of extremism and radicalisation. Keeping children safe from risks posed by terrorist exploitation of social media should be approached in the same way as safeguarding children from any other online abuse.

In the same way that teachers are vigilant about signs of possible physical or emotional
abuse in any of their pupils, if you have a concern for the safety of a specific young person at
risk of radicalisation, you should follow your school's safeguarding procedures, including
discussing with your school's designated safeguarding lead, and where deemed necessary,
with children's social care. If you are in a 'Prevent' priority area, your local authority will have a













Counter-Extremism

Extremism is not a new topic in education, but schools now have a statutory obligation to stay abreast of the latest legislation and developments, and to remain proactive and strategic. LGfL is committed to bringing the latest and best official advice to the attention of its schools through the work of its e-safety group and other expert partners.

NEW: video resource

Background and Conference

Links and Resources

British Values

In response to potential concerns from teachers, and in partnership with Sara Khan from counter-extremism and women's rights organisation <u>Inspire</u>, LGfL has created an open-access video resource for all UK schools: <u>Counter-Extremism - narratives and conversations</u>. It is primarily aimed at school staff, but may be deemed appropriate for use in Citizenship and PSHE lessons.

Sara Khan's views are often sought by government and media; in the new resource, she offers information, insights and advice to help schools navigate this difficult area. She highlights the fact that mainstream Islam and ISIS are worlds apart, and lays out principles that apply equally to all forms of extremism, including the far-right.





This resource should not only build professionals' confidence in safeguarding young people, but also help in challenging anti-Muslim sentiment. It is designed to be clear, self-explanatory and easy to use. It has been primarily designed with a teacher audience in mind, and is useful for class teachers, school leadership teams, and non-teaching staff alike. It will help guide higher-level strategy formation, but is just as helpful for provoking discussion and reflection on an individual basis.

Whether planning CPD for all staff, or meeting as an SLT to discuss policy in this area, schools are encouraged to visit Counter-Extremism - narratives and conversations

The far-right perspective

What is the role of online propaganda in engaging young people?

The ISIS perspective

What is the role of online propaganda in engaging young girls?

The ISIS perspective

How significant is the role played by the Internet and social media? The far-right perspective

How can schools
use the internet
to push back
against extremism?







Onlinesafety.lgfl.net

 Or for links and a huge amount of extra content digitallyconfident.org





